## Terms Completed ORDER SUMMARY – Case Number: C-04-086 Name(s): Jonathan Black Goldberg **Order Number:** C-04-086-05-CO05 **Effective Date:** August 3, 2005 **License Number:** DFI: 16552 (PFH Fast Cash) (Revoked, suspended, stayed, application denied or withdrawn) Or **NMLS Identifier** [U/L] If applicable, you must specifically note the ending dates of terms. **License Effect:** n/a 8.3.07 (8.3.06 with payment of 10k fine) **Not Apply Until: Not Eligible Until: Prohibition/Ban Until:** Industry (WA operations) -8.3.07 (8.3.06 with payment of 10k fine.) Collection activities in industry -8.3.08 \$ **Investigation Costs** Due Paid Date $Y \prod N$ Paid **Fine** \$30,000 Due Date $\boxtimes Y \square N$ 8.3.05 Paid Assessment(s) Due Date $\prod Y \prod N$ Paid Restitution Due Date $\prod Y \prod N$ \$ **Judgment** Due Paid Date

Comments: Paragraph F5: May reduce term of ban on industry participation (but not ban on collection activity) and license application by 12 mos if CO has been complied with and if additional fine of \$10,000 is paid.

Y

 $\prod Y \prod N$ 

Paragraph G: Must file sworn activity reports quarterly if associated with any entity subject to licensure under Check Cashers and Sellers Act through entire term of consent order

No. of Victims:

Ensure monitored closely so all terms satisfied.

**Satisfaction of Judgment Filed?** 

## STATE OF WASHINGTON DEPARTMENT OF FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS CONSUMER SERVICES DIVISION

IN THE MATTER OF DETERMINING Whether there has been a violation of the Check Cashers and Sellers Act of Washington by:

PFH, Inc., dba FAST CASH LOANS and LOAN EX, and JONATHAN BLAKE GOLDBERG, President and Chief Executive Officer, and STEVE H. SELVAR, Collections Manager, and MICHAEL D. FRYE, Collections Employee, and MARGARET COOK, Collections Employee,

Respondents.

NO. C-04-086-05-CO05

CONSENT ORDER

JONATHAN BLAKE GOLDBERG

COMES NOW the Director of the Department of Financial Institutions (Director), through his designee Chuck Cross, Division Director, Division of Consumer Services, and Jonathan Blake Goldberg (Respondent Goldberg) by and through his attorney Laurence B. Finegold, and finding that the issues raised in the captioned matter may be economically and efficiently settled, agree to the entry of this Consent Order. This Consent Order is entered pursuant to chapter 31.45 of Revised Code of Washington (RCW), and RCW 34.05.060 of the Administrative Procedure Act, based on the following:

## AGREEMENT AND ORDER

The Department of Financial Institutions, Division of Consumer Services (Department) and Respondent Goldberg have agreed upon a basis for resolution of the matters alleged in Statement of Charges No. C-04-086-04-SC01 (Statement of Charges) entered September 24, 2004, (copy attached hereto). Pursuant to chapter 31.45 RCW, the Check Cashers and Sellers Act (Act) and RCW 34.05.060 of the Administrative Procedure Act, Respondent Goldberg hereby agrees to the Department's entry of this Consent Order and further agrees that the issues raised in the above captioned matter may be economically and efficiently settled by entry of this Consent Order. The parties intend this Consent Order to fully resolve all allegations raised in the Statement of Charges.

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Based upon the foregoing:

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- A. **Jurisdiction.** It is AGREED that the Department has jurisdiction over the subject matter of the activities discussed herein.
- B. Waiver of Hearing. It is AGREED that Respondent Goldberg has been informed of the right to a hearing before an administrative law judge, and that Respondent Goldberg has waived the right to a hearing and any and all administrative and judicial review of the issues raised in this matter, or of the resolution reached herein. Accordingly, Respondent Goldberg agrees to withdraw his application for hearing and to inform the Office of Administrative Hearings in writing of his withdrawal.
- C. **No Admission of Liability.** The parties intend this order to fully resolve the Statement of Charges and agree that Respondent Goldberg does not admit to any wrongdoing by its entry. Respondent Goldberg does not admit that he has violated any laws as alleged in the Statement of Charges (No. C-04-086-04-SC01).
- D. **Fine.** It is AGREED that Respondent Goldberg shall pay to the Department a fine of \$30,000.00, in the form of a cashier's check made payable to the "Washington State Treasurer," upon entry of this order.
- E. Ban from Collection Activities. Respondent Goldberg shall be banned from participation in the conduct of any "collection activities" of Respondent PFH, Inc. and any check casher or seller or payday loan company subject to licensure by the Director, beginning immediately upon entry of this order and continuing for a period of three (3) years (36 months) from the date of entry of this order. For the purposes of this order, "collection activities" shall mean any and all involvement in or control of any and all efforts to collect money or its equivalent from former or current or future customers for amounts due on past due or delinquent accounts.

## F. Ban from Industry.

(1) Immediately upon entry of this order, Respondent Goldberg shall be banned from participation in the conduct of the affairs of Respondent PFH, Inc. and any check casher or seller or payday loan company subject to licensure by the Director for a period of twenty-four (24) months, in any manner or capacity, including but not limited to: (a) any financial capacity whether active or passive or (b) as an officer, director, principal, independent contractor [excluding consultant as described in paragraph F(3)], or employee.

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- (2) This provision does not affect Respondent Goldberg's ability to be employed by or in association with a check casher or seller or payday loan company subject to licensure by the Director and operating in multiple states including Washington, SO LONG AS Respondent Goldberg complies with the terms of this provision relating to any operations in the state of Washington and SO LONG AS Respondent Goldberg files a sworn report as specified in Paragraph G, which includes notifying the companies and employers of the existence and terms of this order.
- (3) If Respondent Goldberg wishes to act as a consultant or in any consultative role, Respondent Goldberg must file a sworn report specifying the items required under Paragraph G. In these circumstances, it is understood that Respondent Goldberg shall not engage in any activities of the business or day-to-day operations and shall not exercise any management, operational or supervisory authority.
- (4) AS LONG AS Respondent Goldberg has fully complied with this order, Respondent Goldberg may reduce the twenty-four (24) month term by twelve (12) months upon the payment to the Department of an additional fine in the amount of \$10,000 in the form of a cashier's check made payable to the "Washington State Treasurer."
- (5) The additional fine of \$10,000, if Respondent Goldberg chooses to reduce the term of ban pursuant to Paragraph F (4), is payable twelve (12) months from the date of entry of this order and must be paid before the reduction in term becomes effective.
- (6) In order to request a reduction in the term of the ban pursuant to paragraph F(4), the following must occur:
  - a. Respondent Goldberg must make such request to the Department in writing no later than thirty (30) days prior to twelve (12) months from the date of entry of this order and no sooner than sixty (60) days prior to twelve (12) months from the date of entry of this order;
  - b. The request must be addressed to the Department, Attention Enforcement Chief. The Department, if satisfied that Respondent Goldberg has complied with all terms of this order, will so notify Respondent Goldberg within twenty (20) days of receipt of the request, and will indicate that upon timely payment of the additional fine in the amount of \$10,000 the term shall be reduced by twelve (12) months;
  - c. The request must specify Respondent Goldberg's current mailing address.
  - d. The request must be accompanied by a sworn report including the items specified in paragraph G.
- (8) During the term of the ban, Respondent Goldberg shall refrain from applying to the Department for any Check Casher or Check Seller license or Small Loan endorsement under any name.

- (9) The provisions of Paragraph F do not affect the terms of the ban from collection activities described in Paragraph E.
- G. Regular Sworn Reports. Immediately upon entry of this order Respondent Goldberg shall file a sworn notarized report with the Department containing at a minimum the items specified below. During the entire term of this order, if associated in any form with a company or organization subject to the Check Cashers and Sellers Act or which has a Small Loan endorsement, Respondent Goldberg shall file a sworn notarized report with the Department every three (3) months; in addition to these sworn notarized reports, Respondent Goldberg shall file a sworn notarized report with the Department within 5 days of any change in business relationship and employment circumstances which leads to his association with any company or organization subject to the Check Cashers and Sellers Act or which has a Small Loan endorsement. The sworn notarized reports at a minimum must include:
  - (1) Respondent Goldberg's current business arrangements, relationships, independent contractor agreements, associations and employment;
  - (2) Respondent Goldberg's responsibilities and duties with each position, business arrangement, relationship, independent contractor agreement, and association;
  - (3) Respondent Goldberg's statement that he is not and has not engaged in any collection activities and is not and has not engaged in any banned activities;
  - (4) Respondent Goldberg's statement that he has informed the hiring and controlling authorities of his current business arrangement, relationship, independent contractor agreement, association or employer of the existence and terms of this order; and
  - (5) Respondent Goldberg's statement that he is in full compliance with the terms and conditions of this order.
- H. Complete Cooperation with the Department. During the entire term of this order Respondent Goldberg shall cooperate fully, truthfully and completely with the Department. This shall include but not be limited to Respondent Goldberg notifying the Department in writing of any change of his address within five (5) days of such change. A failure to cooperate fully, truthfully and completely is a breach of this order.

- I. Compliance with the Law. It is AGREED that Respondent Goldberg shall comply with the Check Cashers and Sellers Act and the rules adopted thereunder when engaged in any activities subject to that statute.
- J. Non-Compliance with Order. It is AGREED that Respondent Goldberg understands that failure to abide by the terms and conditions of this Consent Order may result in further legal action by the Director. In the event of such legal action, Respondent Goldberg may be responsible to reimburse the Director for the cost incurred in pursuing such action, including but not limited to, attorney fees.
- K. **Voluntarily Entered.** It is AGREED that the undersigned Respondent Goldberg has voluntarily entered into this Consent Order, which is effective when signed by the Director's designee.
- L. Completely Read, Understood, and Agreed. It is AGREED that Respondent Goldberg has read this Consent Order in its entirety and fully understands and agrees to all of the same.

RESPONDENT JONATHAN BLAKE GOLDBERG:

JONATHAN BLAKE GOLDBERG

airence B. Finegold, WSBA No.1971

Attorney at Law

Attorney for Respondent Jonathan Blake Goldberg

DO NOT WRITE BELOW THIS LINE

THIS ORDER ENTERED THIS 3- DAY OF HIEY 2005.



**CHUCK CROSS** 

Director

Division of Consumer Services Department of Financial Institutions

7-75-00 Date

DEPARTMENT OF FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS
Division of Consumer Services
150 Israel Rd SW
PO Box 41200
Olympia, WA 98504-1200

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# STATE OF WASHINGTON DEPARTMENT OF FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS CONSUMER SERVICES DIVISION

IN THE MATTER OF DETERMINING Whether there has been a violation of the Check Cashers and Sellers Act of Washington by:

NO. C-04-086-04-SC01

PFH, Inc., dba FAST CASH LOANS and LOAN EX, and J. BLAKE GOLDBERG, President and Chief Executive Officer, and STEVE H. SELVAR, Collections Manager, and MICHAEL D. FRYE, Collections Employee, and MARGARET COOK, Collections Employee,

STATEMENT OF CHARGES and NOTICE OF INTENTION TO ENTER AN ORDER TO REVOKE LICENSE, IMPOSE FINE, ORDER RESTITUTION, REMOVE AND BAN FROM INDUSTRY, AND COLLECT EXAMINATION FEE

Respondents.

#### INTRODUCTION

Pursuant to RCW 31.45.110 and RCW 31.45.200, the Director of the Department of Financial Institutions of the State of Washington (Director) is responsible for the administration of chapter 31.45 RCW, the Check Cashers and Sellers Act (Act). The referenced statutes (RCW) and rules (WAC) are attached, in pertinent part. After having conducted an investigation pursuant to RCW 31.45.100, and based upon the facts available as of September 24, 2004 the Director institutes this proceeding and finds as follows:

#### I. FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

## 1.1 Respondents:

- A. **PFH, Inc. dba Fast Cash Loans and Loan Ex (Respondent PFH)** was licensed by the Department of Financial Institutions of the State of Washington (Department) as a check casher, with a small loan endorsement, on August 23, 1996, and has continued to be licensed to date. Respondent PFH also currently holds nineteen (19) branch check casher licenses and nineteen (19) branch small loan endorsements.
- B. **J. Blake Goldberg (Respondent Goldberg)** is President and Chief Executive Officer of Respondent PFH.
- C. Steve H. Selvar (Respondent Selvar) is employed by Respondent PFH as manager of the collections department.

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STATEMENT OF CHARGES

**DEPARTMENT OF FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS** 

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C-04-086-04-SC01

Division of Consumer Services 150 Israel Rd SW PO Box 41200 Olympia, WA 98504-12a

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STATEMENT OF CHARGES C-04-086-04-SC01

PFH, Inc. and J. Blake Goldberg and Steve H. Selvar

and Michael D. Frye and Margaret Cook

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D. **Michael D. Frye (Respondent Frye)** is employed by Respondent PFH as a collector.

E. **Margaret Cook (Respondent Cook)** is employed by Respondent PFH as a collector.

1.2 Consumer Complaints: To date, the Department and the Office of the Attorney General of Washington (Attorney General) have collectively received over fifty (50) consumer complaints regarding Respondent PFH's business operations, including its activities related to the collection of delinquent small loans, during the period beginning in or around July of 2000 and continuing through July of 2004.

## 1.3 Using Improper Methods of Collecting Delinquent Small Loans:

- A. At least thirty-five (35) of the consumer complaints referenced in paragraph 1.2 allege that, during contacts with borrowers related to their delinquent small loans, Respondent PFH's employees told borrowers that they were being investigated for criminal felony check fraud and threatened borrowers with criminal prosecution for felony check fraud, and while attempting to contact borrowers related to their delinquent small loans, Respondent PFH's employees told non-borrowers that borrowers were being investigated for criminal felony check fraud. Of these thirty-five (35) consumer complaints, at least sixteen (16) allege that such activity occurred on or after July 27, 2003. Of these sixteen (16) consumer complaints, at least ten (10) allege that such contacts were made by a person identifying himself as Dave Holt, and at least two (2) allege that such contacts were made by a person identifying herself as Olivia Cruz. During the period from July 27, 2003 through July 2004, Respondents Frye and Cook regularly used the aliases Dave Holt and Olivia Cruz, respectively, while making collection telephone calls to borrowers and non-borrowers for Respondent PFH.
- B. From November of 2001, when Respondent Cook was hired by Respondent PFH, until the end of 2003, she was employed as a "soft" collector, with responsibility for accounts delinquent thirty days or less at particular branches. In January of 2004, she began working with Respondent Frye as a "hard" collector, collecting on accounts delinquent for over thirty days. From January of 2004 until mid-May of 2004, according to Respondent Cook, her standard introduction to borrowers was as follows:

"My name is Olivia Cruz [an alias used by Respondent Cook], I'm a fraud investigator, I'm conducting an investigation into the felony check fraud that you were involved in when you wrote your check to Fast Cash Loans. Check fraud is a felony under RCW 9A.56.060. Do you want to go ahead and resolve that or do you want me to take further action?"

For the period from January of 2004 until mid-May of 2004, Respondent Cook, while attempting to contact delinquent borrowers, would regularly tell non-borrowers that she was a fraud investigator investigating the felony check fraud that the delinquent borrower had committed and would regularly ask borrowers and non-borrowers if the delinquent borrower had ever been arrested.

C. From November of 2001, when Respondent Frye was hired by Respondent PFH, until the end of July of 2004, he was a "hard" collector, meaning he had collection responsibility over accounts that the "soft" collectors were unable to collect, usually borrowers delinquent over forty-five days. From November of 2001 until July of 2003, according to Respondent Frye, his standard introduction to borrowers was as follows:

> "My name is [generally an alias used by Respondent Frye], I'm a fraud investigator hired by Fast Cash Loans conducting a felony fraud investigation on you under the RCW 9A.56.060. If you would like to resolve this without me having to turn this over to [law enforcement agency in County where loan was originated, such as "King County Sheriff's Office"], you have until [specific date] to pay it. Do you want to resolve it?"

After July of 2003, Respondent Frye used the same introduction except that he would tell borrowers they would be turned over to a County, rather than a specific law enforcement agency within that County (i.e. "King County" rather than "King County Sheriff's Office"). Respondent Frye claimed he always indicated that he had been hired by Fast Cash Loans. However, in or around September 2003 Respondent Frye left the following voicemail for a customer:

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STATEMENT OF CHARGES

and Michael D. Frye and Margaret Cook

DEPARTMENT OF FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

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"You need to give Dave Holt [an alias used by Respondent Frye] a call, you are currently under investigation by my office for the felony fraud that you committed against Fast Cash Loans back on July 27. It is under the Revised Code of Washington 9A.56.060. If this is something that you would like to go ahead and resolve without me having to proceed against you under this statute, I can be reached at 253-954-1207."

For the period from November of 2001 through July of 2004, Respondent Frye, while attempting to contact delinquent borrowers, would regularly tell non-borrowers that he was a fraud investigator investigating the felony check fraud that the delinquent borrower had committed and would regularly ask borrowers and non-borrowers if the delinquent borrower had ever been arrested.

1.4 Using a Fictitious Name Indicating a Third Person is Attempting to Collect Loans: At least thirtytwo (32) of the consumer complaints referenced in paragraph 1.2 allege that, during contacts with borrowers related to their delinquent small loans and while attempting to contact borrowers related to their delinquent small loans, Respondent PFH's collection employees represented that they were fraud investigators or investigators, or that they were employed by Western Washington Fraud Unit or the Fraud Unit. Of these thirty-two (32) consumer complaints, at least seventeen (17) allege that such activity occurred on or after July 27, 2003. Of these seventeen (17) consumer complaints, at least twelve (12) allege that such contacts were made by a person identifying himself as Dave Holt, and at least two (2) allege that such contacts were made by a person identifying herself as Olivia Cruz. During the period from July 27, 2003 through July 2004, Respondents Frye and Cook regularly used the aliases Dave Holt and Olivia Cruz, respectively, while making collection telephone calls to borrowers and non-borrowers for Respondent PFH. Respondents Frye and Cook regularly identified themselves as fraud investigators between November of 2001 and May of 2004, and for an indeterminate period of time, the main telephone number (253-927-4200) associated with Respondents Frye and Cook, while they were employed as "hard" collectors as discussed in paragraphs 1.3B and 1.3C, had an outgoing voice mail message for callers stating they had reached Western Washington Fraud Unit. As late as

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STATEMENT OF CHARGES

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June 8, 2004, when calling the same telephone number (253-927-4200), the outgoing voice mail message referred to Western Washington Fraud Unit.

- Using Abusive Debt Collection Practices: All of the consumer complaints referenced in paragraph 1.5 1.4 allege abusive debt collection practices by employees in Respondent PFH's collection department, including:
  - (a) Contacting non-borrowers in an attempt to locate borrowers, and telling such non-borrowers that borrowers either owed Respondent PFH for a delinquent small loan or were under investigation for felony check fraud. (In this and following descriptions of alleged collection activities, non-borrowers include adult and juvenile members of the borrowers' households, family members, friends, coworkers, supervisors, Human Resource employees at borrowers' places of employment, landlords, neighbors, grocery store employees, and non-borrowers listed as references on small loan applications);
  - (b) Contacting non-borrowers multiple times in an attempt to locate borrowers, even after being told by such non-borrowers multiple times that they did not know the location of the borrowers;
  - (c) Contacting borrowers early in the morning, late in the evening, or at inconvenient locations such as while shopping at local supermarkets;
  - (d) Contacting borrowers at their place of employment, even after being asked to stop by borrowers, supervisors or employers;
  - (e) Contacting non-borrowers and telling such non-borrowers that borrowers either owed Respondent PFH for a delinquent small loan or were under investigation for felony check fraud, even after the location of the borrowers was known;
  - (f) Using profanity while communicating with borrowers;
  - (g) Contacting or attempting to contact borrowers and non-borrowers more than five times in a given day, or more than twenty times in a given week;

- (h) Telling borrowers that they were "a nobody", because if they were somebody they wouldn't need to use a payday lender;
- (i) Telling borrowers that they would lose custody of their children, and telling children of borrowers that their parents would be going to jail;
- (j) Representing themselves as fraud investigators or investigator, as discussed in paragraph 1.4; and
- (k) Representing or implying that non-payment of the delinquent small loan would lead to the borrowers' arrest or imprisonment, as discussed in paragraph 1.3.
- 1.6 Charging Excess Interest or Fees on Small Loans: During an examination of two hundred eighty-eight (288) loan files conducted by Department personnel in August of 2004, twenty (20) loans were identified as having been charged excess interest or fees. The interest or fee overpayments on these loans totaled one hundred dollars (\$100.00). The overcharges occurred when individual borrowers took out more than one loan from Respondent PFH, and the aggregated principal of all loans made to such individual borrowers exceeded five hundred dollars (\$500.00) at any one time. In such instances, Respondent PFH charged interest or fees equal to fifteen percent (15%) of the entire principal balance. As stated in Section II below, RCW 31.45.073 limits interest or fees on the portion of principal balances that exceed five hundred dollars (\$500.00) to ten percent (10%) of such balances.
- 1.7 Charging Excess Fees on Small Loan Payment Plans: At Respondent PFH, all borrower requests for small loan payment plans are referred to the collection department. During the period from September 2003 through at least July 2004, the collection department would not enter into a small loan payment plan until the requesting borrower's check was returned by the bank it was drawn on as insufficient funds (NSF). This procedure was applied to all borrower requests for small loan payment plans, including requests by borrowers who qualified for mandatory conversion to a small loan payment plan under the Act (request made after four successive loans and prior to default upon the last loan). Once a small loan payment plan was set up, Respondent PFH charged borrowers a one-time fee for the payment plan equal to the fee or interest on the

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outstanding principal of the loan as allowed by the Act. Beginning in or around October of 2003 and ending in or around May of 2004, Respondent PFH also charged such borrowers an NSF fee of \$25. After May of 2004, Respondent PFH no longer charged the NSF fee, but borrowers must still bear any fees charged by the borrower's bank.

- 1.8 Failure to Provide Small Loan Payment Plan: On at least one occasion, Respondent PFH failed to provide a small loan payment plan for a borrower who qualified for mandatory conversion under the Act. In August of 2004, a branch manager of Respondent PFH stated to Department personnel that a borrower had recently attempted to set up a small loan payment plan, and had left seventy five dollars (\$75.00) in cash with the branch manager as payment for the small loan payment plan fee. A review of the borrower's loan history showed she was in her fourth successive loan, and had not yet defaulted on that loan. The branch manager stated that the collections department told her that the borrower could not be set up on a payment plan because the borrower was unemployed and was not married.
- 1.9 Disclosing Understated Annual Percentage Rate (APR) to Borrowers: During an examination of forty (40) loan files from Respondent PFH's Tumwater and Centralia branch offices, conducted by Department personnel in August 2004, five (5) loans were identified as having handwritten disclosures with understated APR's. In two of these loans, the understatement required refunds of \$15.94 and \$3.20, totaling \$19.14.
- 1.10 Failure to Notify Department of Location Closure: On or around July 22, 1999, the Department issued a license and small loan endorsement to Respondent PFH for a location at 13303 Pacific Ave S, Tacoma, Washington. On or around July 15, 2001, Respondent PFH closed this location. On or around December 13, 2002, the Department issued a license and small loan endorsement to Respondent PFH for a location at 706 Yelm Ave E, Yelm, Washington. This location was never opened. To date, the Department has not received any written notification of Respondent PFH's closure of these two locations.
- 1.11 Failure to Notify Department of Significant Developments: Respondent PFH's license application, filed with the Department in June of 1996, lists Respondent Goldberg as President and fifty percent owner of Respondent PFH, and David M. Otto as Vice President and fifty percent owner of Respondent PFH. In an

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interview conducted by Department personnel on September 1, 2004, Respondent Goldberg stated that the ownership of Respondent PFH has changed between initial licensure and the present, that he currently owns approximately one percent of Respondent PFH, and that no individual shareholder currently owns more than fourteen percent of Respondent PFH. Respondent Goldberg further stated that between 1998 and 2000, Mike Humphries was the Chief Executive Officer of Respondent PFH. To date, the Department has not received any written notification of a change in control of Respondent PFH since initial licensure in 1996.

**1.12 On-Going Examination:** The Department's examination into the alleged violations of the Act by Respondents continues to date.

#### II. GROUNDS FOR ENTRY OF ORDER

## 2.1 Collection of Delinquent Small Loans:

A. Based on the Factual Allegations set forth in Section I above, Respondents are in apparent violation of RCW 31.45.082 for threatening criminal prosecution as a method of collecting a delinquent small loan.

B. Based on the Factual Allegations set forth in Section I above, Respondents are in apparent violation of RCW 31.45.082 and WAC 208-630-080 for failing to comply with all applicable state and federal laws when collecting a delinquent small loan, in particular, 15 USC 1692, the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act and RCW 19.16, the Collection Agency Act. Pursuant to 15 USC 1692a(6), the definition of a debt collector includes any creditor who, in the process of collecting his own debts, uses any name other than his own which would indicate that a third person is collecting or attempting to collect such debts. Pursuant to RCW 19.16.100(2)(c), the definition of a collection agency includes any person who in attempting to collect or in collecting his or her own claim uses a fictitious name or any name other than his or her own which would indicate to the debtor that a third person is collecting or attempting to collect such claim. The Fair Debt Collection Practices Act and the Collection Agency Act prohibit the use of abusive debt collection practices by debt collectors, including the following activities in connection with the collection of any debt:

• Stating that a consumer owes any debt while communicating with any person other than the consumer for the purpose of acquiring location information about the consumer.

- Communicating with any person other than the consumer for the purpose of acquiring
  location information about the consumer more than once unless requested to do so by such
  person or unless the debt collector reasonably believes that the earlier response of such
  person is erroneous or incomplete and that such person now has correct or complete
  location information.
- Communicating with a consumer at any unusual time or place or a time or place known or which should be known to be inconvenient to the consumer.
- Communicating with a consumer at a consumer's place of employment if the debt collector knows or has reason to know that the consumer's employer prohibits the consumer from receiving such communication.
- Communicating with any person other than the consumer, other than to acquire location information about the consumer.
- Engaging in any conduct the natural consequence of which is to harass, oppress, or abuse
  any person, including the use of obscene or profane language, or causing a telephone to
  ring or engaging any person in telephone conversation repeatedly or continuously with
  intent to annoy, abuse, or harass any person at the called number.
- Using any false, deceptive, or misleading representation, including the false representation that the debt collector is affiliated with any State, the representation or implication that nonpayment of any debt will result in the arrest or imprisonment of any person unless such action is lawful and the debt collector or creditor intends to take such action, the threat to take any action that cannot legally be taken or that is not intended to be taken, the false representation or implication that the consumer committed any crime or other conduct in order to disgrace the consumer, the use of any false representation or deceptive means to collect or attempt to collect any debt or to obtain information concerning a consumer, or the

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use of any business, company, or organization name other than the true name of the debt collector's business, company, or organization.

The Collection Agency Act requires collection agencies to be licensed by the State of Washington.

- C. Based on the Factual Allegations set forth in Section I above, Respondents are in apparent violation of RCW 31.45.110(1)(k) and (l) for committing acts of fraudulent or dishonest dealing and engaging in conduct that demonstrates incompetence or untrustworthiness, or is a source of injury and loss to the public.
- 2.2 Maximum Interest or Fees on a Small Loan: Based on the Factual Allegations set forth in Section I above, Respondent PFH is in apparent violation of RCW 31.45.073(3) for charging interest or fees exceeding, in the aggregate, fifteen percent of the first five hundred dollars of aggregated principal of all loans to a single borrower at any one time, and ten percent of that portion of the aggregated principal balances of all loans to a single borrower which exceed five hundred dollars at any one time.
- 2.3 Small Loan Payment Plans: Based on the Factual Allegations set forth in Section I above, Respondent PFH is in apparent violation of RCW 31.45.084(1) for failing to provide a small loan payment plan to a borrower who had at least four successive loans and who requested a small loan payment plan prior to default on the last loan, and for charging fees on small loan payment plans in excess of the fee or interest on the outstanding principal of the loan as allowed under RCW 31.45.073(3).
- **2.4** Requirement to Disclose APR: Based on the Factual Allegations set forth in Section I above, Respondent PFH is in apparent violation of RCW 31.45.088(3) and WAC 208-630-080(3) for disclosing understated APR's to the borrowers.
- 2.5 Requirement to Notify Department of Location Closure: Based on the Factual Allegations set forth in Section I above, Respondent PFH is in apparent violation of RCW 31.45.050(3) for failing to notify the Director in writing no less than thirty days before the licensee's proposed establishing, closing, or moving of a place of business.
- 2.6 Requirement to Notify Department of Significant Developments: Based on the Factual Allegations set forth in Section I above, Respondent PFH is in apparent violation of WAC 208-630-060(5) for failing to

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notify the Director in writing within thirty days of a change of control of the licensee. In the case of a corporation, control is defined in WAC 208-630-060(5) as a change of ownership by a person or group acting in concert to acquire ten percent of the stock, or the ability of a person or group acting in concert to elect a majority of the board directors or otherwise effect a change in policy of the corporation.

- 2.7 Authority to Issue Statement of Charges: Pursuant to RCW 31.45.110(1)(b), (k), and (l), the Director may issue and serve upon a licensee a statement of charges if, in the opinion of the director, any licensee is violating or has violated the Act or any rules adopted thereunder, commits any act of fraudulent or dishonest dealing, or commits any act or engages in conduct that demonstrates incompetence or untrustworthiness, or is a source of injury or loss to the public.
- 2.8 Authority to Impose Sanctions: Pursuant to RCW 31.45.110(2), the Director may impose the following sanctions against any licensee, or any director, officer, controlling person, or employee of a licensee: revoke a license, impose a fine, not to exceed one hundred dollars per day for each day's violation of the Act, order restitution to borrowers damaged by the licensee's violation of this chapter, and remove from office or ban from participation in the conduct of the affairs of any licensee any director, officer, controlling person, or employee of a licensee.
- 2.9 Authority to Charge Examination Fee: Pursuant to RCW 31.45.050(1), RCW 31.45.100, WAC 208-630-015, WAC 208-630-020, WAC 208-630-023 and WAC 208-630-02303, upon completion of any examination of the books and records of a licensee, the Director shall collect from the licensee the actual cost of the examination. The examination charge will be calculated at the rate of sixty-nine dollars and one cent (\$69.01) per hour that each staff person devoted to the examination.

## III. NOTICE OF INTENTION TO ENTER ORDER

Respondents' violations of the provisions of chapter 31.45 RCW and chapter 208-630 WAC, as set forth in the above Factual Allegations and Grounds for Entry of Order, constitute a basis for the entry of an Order under RCW 31.45.110 and RCW 31.45.200. Therefore, it is the Director's intention to ORDER that:

3.1 Respondent PFH, Inc.'s license to conduct the business of a Check Casher with a Small Loan Endorsement be revoked; and

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STATEMENT OF CHARGES

DEPARTMENT OF FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

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1	3.2	Respondent PFH, Inc. and Respondent J. Blake Goldberg jointly and severally pay a fine totaling
2		\$67,500 for: a. Seven (7) violations of RCW 31.45.082 and RCW 31.45.110(1)(b), (k) and (l) pertaining to
3		collection of delinquent small loans, calculated at \$100.00 per day for 10 days (\$7,000); b. Twenty (20) violations of RCW 31.45.073(3), calculated at \$100.00 per day for 30 days (\$60,000);
4		and c. Five (5) violations of RCW 31.45.088, calculated at \$100 per day for 1 day (\$500).
5	3.3	Respondent PFH, Inc., Respondent J. Blake Goldberg, and Respondent Michael D. Frye jointly and severally pay a fine of \$22,000 for twenty-two (22) violations of RCW 31.45.082 and RCW
6		31.45.110(1)(b), (k) and (l) pertaining to collection of delinquent small loans, calculated at \$100.00 per day for 10 days; and
7	3.4	Respondent PFH, Inc., Respondent J. Blake Goldberg, and Respondent Margaret Cook pay a fine of
8		\$4,000 for four (4) violations of RCW 31.45.082 and RCW 31.45.110(1)(b), (k) and (l) pertaining to collection of delinquent small loans, calculated at \$100.00 per day for 10 days; and
9	3.5	Respondent PFH, Inc. pay restitution to all affected borrowers for any interest or fees charged on small loans in excess of statutory limits, including \$100 in restitution to the borrowers referenced in
10		paragraph 1.6; and
11	3.6	Respondent PFH, Inc. pay restitution to all affected borrowers for any fees charged related to small loan payment plans in excess of statutory limits; and
12 13	3.7	Respondent PFH, Inc. pay restitution to all affected borrowers for any refunds due resulting from disclosure of understated APR's, including \$19.14 in restitution to the borrowers referenced in paragraph 1.9; and
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15	3.8	Respondent J. Blake Goldberg be removed as President and Chief Executive Officer of Respondent PFH, Inc. and banned from participation in the conduct of the affairs of any check casher or seller subject to licensure by the Director, in any manner, for a period of five (5) years; and
16	3.9	Respondent Steve H. Selvar be banned from participation in the conduct of the affairs of any check casher or seller subject to licensure by the Director, in any manner, for a period of five (5) years; and
17	3.10	Respondent Michael D. Frye be banned from participation in the conduct of the affairs of any check
18		casher or seller subject to licensure by the Director, in any manner, for a period of five (5) years; and
19	3.11	Respondent Margaret Cook be banned from participation in the conduct of the affairs of any check casher or seller subject to licensure by the Director, in any manner, for a period of five (5) years; and
20	3.12	Respondent PFH, Inc. pay an examination fee in the amount of \$21,255.08 calculated at \$69.01 per
21		hour for three hundred eight (308) staff hours devoted to the examination.
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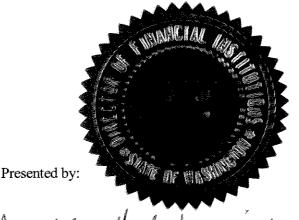
STATEMENT OF CHARGES C-04-086-04-SC01

PFH, Inc. and J. Blake Goldberg and Steve H. Selvar and Michael D. Frye and Margaret Cook

## IV. AUTHORITY AND PROCEDURE

This Statement of Charges and Notice of Intention to Enter an Order to Revoke License, Impose Fine, Order Restitution, Remove and Ban from Industry, and Collect Examination Fee is entered pursuant to the provisions of RCW 31.45.110 and RCW 31.45.200, and is subject to the provisions of chapter 34.05 RCW (The Administrative Procedure Act). Respondents may make a written request for a hearing as set forth in the NOTICE OF OPPORTUNITY TO DEFEND AND OPPORTUNITY FOR HEARING accompanying this Statement of Charges and Notice of Intention to Enter an Order to Revoke License, Impose Fine, Order Restitution, Remove and Ban from Industry, and Collect Examination Fee.

Dated this 24th day of September, 2004.



CHUCK CROSS

Director and Enforcement Chief Division of Consumer Services Department of Financial Institutions

Mark T. Olson

Mark 1. Olson Financial Examiner

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DEPARTMENT OF FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Division of Consumer Services 150 Israel Rd SW PO Box 41200 Olympia, WA 98504-1200 (360) 902-8795