# STATE OF WASHINGTON DEPARTMENT OF FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS **SECURITIES DIVISION**

IN THE MATTER OF DETERMINING 3 Whether there has been a violation of the Securities Act of Washington by: 4

Order No. S-17-2323-19-SC01

Primefund, Inc., dba WealthFlex,

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STATEMENT OF CHARGES AND NOTICE OF INTENT TO ENTER ORDER TO CEASE AND DESIST, TO IMPOSE A FINE, AND TO CHARGE COSTS

Joseph John DiDomenico,

Respondents.

THE STATE OF WASHINGTON TO:

Primefund, Inc., dba WealthFlex Joseph John DiDomenico

## STATEMENT OF CHARGES

Please take notice that the Securities Administrator of the state of Washington has reason to believe that Respondents Primefund, Inc., dba WealthFlex, and Joseph John DiDomenico have each violated the Securities Act of Washington. The Securities Administrator believes these violations justify the entry of an order against Respondents to cease and desist from such violations and to charge costs pursuant to RCW 21.20.390, and to impose a fine pursuant to RCW 21.20.395. The Securities Administrator finds as follows:

## TENTATIVE FINDINGS OF FACT

## **Respondents**

- 1. Primefund, Inc., dba WealthFlex, (WealthFlex) is a Delaware corporation that was incorporated on December 4, 2014. Its principal place of business is Bellevue, Washington. WealthFlex is in the business of providing services to owners of self-directed investment retirement accounts.
- 2. Joseph John DiDomenico (DiDomenico) is the founder and CEO of WealthFlex, and he is a Washington resident. Between 1994 and 2006, DiDomenico was registered with the Securities Division as a securities salesperson and investment adviser representative. His Central Registration Depository (CRD) number is 2447443.

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### **Related Parties**

- 3. Homes2Mend, LLC (Homes2Mend) is a Nevada limited liability company that was formed on June 6, 2016. Its principal place of business is Woodinville, Washington. Homes2Mend is in the business of real estate.
- 4. Steven Pyeatt (Pyeatt) is a resident of Washington State. During the time period relevant to this Statement of Charges, Pyeatt was a manager of Homes2Mend.
- 5. Spartan Investment Group, LLC (Spartan Investment) is a District of Columbia limited liability company that was formed on February 13, 2014. Its principal place of business is Washington, DC. Spartan Investment is in the business of developing and offering real estate investments.
- 6. Black Diamond Self Storage, LLC (Black Diamond) is a Washington limited liability company that was formed on July 24, 2017. Its principal place of business is Black Diamond, Washington. Black Diamond was formed to issue securities in order to build and manage a self-storage facility.

## **Nature of the Conduct**

#### Overview

7. Between July 2016 and September 2017, WealthFlex and DiDomenico offered and sold approximately \$478,000 of unregistered investments to six investors. Four of these investors were Washington residents. DiDomenico and WealthFlex offered and sold investments in two different offerings: a house flip investment by Homes2Mend, and a self-storage investment by Black Diamond. For each offering, DiDomenico represented that WealthFlex would create a trust to invest in the specified investment. DiDomenico and WealthFlex then offered and sold interests in each trust to WealthFlex clients.

#### *WealthFlex*

8. WealthFlex helps its clients use their retirement funds to invest in alternative investments, such as private real estate investments. Some investment retirement account (IRA) custodians restrict the ability of

their clients to directly invest in alternative investments. WealthFlex helps its clients arrange the transfer of 1 2 3 4 6 7

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funds from the IRA to a checking account held by a trust owned and created by the client. WealthFlex clients can then transfer the funds from their trust's checking account to the preferred investment. WealthFlex advises its clients on transferring their retirement funds in a manner that avoids tax consequences, and WealthFlex assists its clients in filing required reports with the Internal Revenue Service. WealthFlex also pays some fees to IRA custodians on behalf of WealthFlex's clients. For these services, WealthFlex charges its clients an initial setup fee and annual fees. For the most part, WealthFlex and DiDomenico do not have access to the funds of WealthFlex's clients.

#### Homes2Mend Real Estate Investment

- 9. Between July 2016 and July 2017, DiDomenico and WealthFlex offered and sold about \$378,000 of investments in a real estate investment to four WealthFlex clients. The investment was in a WealthFlex trust, which DiDomenico and WealthFlex would form to invest in a Homes2Mend house-flip investment. DiDomenico and WealthFlex failed to disclose material information to the investors, including WealthFlex's compensation from the investment, the structure of the investment, the security of the investment, the experience of Homes2Mend and Pyeatt, the risks of investing, and the use of funds.
- 10. In June 2016, Pyeatt and DiDomenico agreed that DiDomenico and WealthFlex would raise funds for a house-flip project in Fall City, Washington. The project would be managed by Pyeatt and Homes2Mend. DiDomenico and Pyeatt agreed that, after the remodeled house sold, Homes2Mend would pay WealthFlex 10% of the funds that WealthFlex raised. If the house sold for more than \$600,000, Homes2Mend would pay WealthFlex 40% of the net amount above \$600,000.
- 11. In July 2016, DiDomenico and WealthFlex offered the Homes2Mend investment to WealthFlex clients. DiDomenico and WealthFlex told the clients that WealthFlex was raising \$425,000 for the investment, with \$275,000 going to the purchase of the house and \$150,000 to the remodel. DiDomenico

and WealthFlex told investors that Pyeatt would contribute up to \$75,000 to the investment. DiDomenico and WealthFlex told investors that Homes2Mend would reconfigure the floor plan and remodel the house. They said that houses similar to the remodeled house had sold for \$575,000 to \$600,000, but that they expected the Fall City house to sell for \$625,000 to \$650,000 because of its location and Homes2Mend's plans for the house. The expected duration of the investment was four to six months.

- 12. DiDomenico and WealthFlex told investors that each investor would receive a return of 9% of the funds that the investor invested. Investors would also receive a prorated share of 30% of any net amount above a sales price of \$600,000. DiDomenico and WealthFlex failed to disclose to at least one investor that WealthFlex would receive compensation from the deal of 1% of the funds WealthFlex raised plus 10% of any profit above \$600,000.
- 13. On August 5, 2016, Homes2Mend purchased the house in Fall City for about \$277,000. DiDomenico and WealthFlex had raised about \$195,000 for the purchase from an investor, and Homes2Mend contributed \$50,000. To close the purchase, about \$32,000 was wired from the account of WealthFlex client. At the time, DiDomenico had access to the client's funds. DiDomenico denied to the Securities Division that the WealthFlex client was an investor. When asked how it came to be that the client's funds were used to purchase the house, DiDomenico took the 5<sup>th</sup> Amendment.
- 14. DiDomenico misrepresented the structure of the investment to investors. DiDomenico and WealthFlex represented to investors that WealthFlex would create a trust for the investment. The trust would own the property, and each investor would have a prorated ownership in the trust based on how much they invested. While WealthFlex created a trust called 562 Wealth Trust with a checking account for Homes2Mend to receive investor funds, the investors did not receive any ownership in the trust. WealthFlex did not provide the investors with a trust agreement to review or sign before they invested. In addition, the Fall City house was never transferred to the trust. DiDomenico and WealthFlex also represented that WealthFlex would have

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access to all the records related to the real estate project. In reality, Homes2Mend never provided WealthFlex with access to 562 Wealth Trust's bank account or other records related to the project.

- 15. DiDomenico and WealthFlex misrepresented the security of the investment to investors. When offering the investment, DiDomenico and WealthFlex represented to investors that each investor would own a prorated share of a WealthFlex trust, which would own the Fall City house. In the profit participation agreements signed by investors, WealthFlex represented that the Fall City house would be quitclaimed to an LLC, and that each investor would own a prorated share of the LLC. In the investment purchase agreements signed by investors, WealthFlex represented that it was issuing and selling "a secured investment" in real estate. At least one investor understood that the investment was secured by the Fall City house. In reality, the investment was not secured by any assets, and the house was never transferred to a trust or quitclaimed to an LLC owned by the investors.
- 16. DiDomenico and WealthFlex misrepresented the experience of Pyeatt and Homes2Mend to investors. DiDomenico and WealthFlex told at least one investor that Pyeatt was an "experienced rehabber." They told another investor that DiDomenico had seen Pyeatt have "good success" on Pyeatt's other projects. DiDomenico and WealthFlex failed to disclose that Pyeatt had completed only one previous house flip, and that Pyeatt had never completed a house flip using investors' funds. DiDomenico and WealthFlex also failed to disclose that DiDomenico did not conduct any due diligence on Pyeatt to determine Pyeatt's experience in flipping houses.
- 17. DiDomenico and WealthFlex failed to provide adequate risk disclosures to investors. DiDomenico and WealthFlex provided investors with written risk disclosures in the investment purchase agreement, but the risk disclosures were largely unrelated to the investment the investors were making in a trust and related house flip. Instead, the risk disclosures mostly related to investing in WealthFlex. DiDomenico and WealthFlex failed to disclose specific risks of investing in a house flip, including that cost

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overruns could delay or stall the remodel, that the project was reliant on the contractor being available to complete the work, and that the planned house remodel might not result in a higher sales price.

- 18. DiDomenico and WealthFlex misrepresented the use of funds to investors. In August and September 2016, DiDomenico and WealthFlex sold about \$158,000 of the Homes2Mend investment to three investors. DiDomenico and WealthFlex represented to each investor that their funds would be used by Homes2Mend to remodel the Fall City house. In reality, only about \$132,000 of the investment funds went to Homes2Mend. DiDomenico and WealthFlex spent the remaining \$26,000 of investment funds on WealthFlex business expenses, including salary, fees to IRA custodians, and marketing.
- 19. In January 2017, at least one Homes2Mend investor contacted DiDomenico and Pyeatt about the pace of the remodel on the Fall City house. DiDomenico told the investor that progress was being made on the house, and that Pyeatt was hoping to complete the remodel in March.
- 20. In or around June 2017, DiDomenico and WealthFlex offered the Homes2Mend investment to an additional WealthFlex client. On June 26, 2017, the WealthFlex client invested \$25,000. DiDomenico and WealthFlex failed to disclose to this new investor material information related to the Homes2Mend investment, including the status of the investment and the use of funds.
- DiDomenico and WealthFlex misrepresented the status of the investment to the new investor. DiDomenico represented to the investor that WealthFlex was raising \$160,000 to remodel the Fall City house, and the investor understood that she was investing at the beginning of the remodel. DiDomenico failed to disclose that he and WealthFlex had first offered the investment about a year earlier, that DiDomenico and WealthFlex had already raised about \$158,000 for the remodel nine months earlier, that Homes2Mend had been remodeling the house for about nine months, and that at least one investor had raised concerns about the pace of the remodel.

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- 22. DiDomenico and WealthFlex misrepresented the use of funds to the investor. DiDomenico and WealthFlex represented to the new investor that the investment funds would go towards remodeling the Fall City house. In reality, none of the investor's funds went towards the remodel. Instead, DiDomenico used the funds for WealthFlex business expenses, including salary, rent, and fees to IRA custodians.
- 23. In July 2017, the largest Homes2Mend investor, who contributed about three-quarters of the funds invested, contacted DiDomenico and Pyeatt about the investment. The investor told DiDomenico and Pyeatt that the investment was taking too long, and that he needed his funds returned to him. In March 2018, the investor sued DiDomenico, WealthFlex, Homes2Mend, and Pyeatt. The complaint alleged multiple violations of the law and requested that the Fall City property be quitclaimed to the investor.
- 24. In or around November 2018, WealthFlex repaid the most recent investor with a 9% return. The other investors were not repaid. In June 2019, in settlement of the investor's lawsuit, Homes2Mend agreed to quitclaim the Fall City property to the investor. In the settlement agreement, the investor agreed to pay the remaining investors a portion of the proceeds from the sale of the Fall City house. The house remodel is currently suspended due to lack of funds.

# Black Diamond Self Storage Investment

- 25. In or around July 2017, Spartan Investment notified DiDomenico that Spartan Investment was offering an investment in Black Diamond, an entity formed to build and manage a self-storage facility. Spartan Investment and DiDomenico agreed that DiDomenico and WealthFlex would raise up to \$250,000 for the offering from WealthFlex clients. To raise the funds, DiDomenico would create a trust to invest in the Black Diamond offering. DiDomenico and WealthFlex would then sell investments in the trust to WealthFlex clients.
- 26. In August 2017, DiDomenico completed a purchaser questionnaire for the Black Diamond investment on behalf of 547 Wealth Trust, the trust that would invest in Black Diamond. Spartan Investment

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required that prospective investors complete the questionnaire before they could access information about the investment. In the questionnaire, DiDomenico falsely represented that the trust was an accredited investor. In truth, the trust was not an accredited investor because it was formed for the purpose of investing in Black Diamond, and it did not, and would not, have \$5 million in assets.

- 27. In August and September 2017, DiDomenico and WealthFlex offered the Black Diamond investment to at least three WealthFlex clients. When a client expressed interest in the investment, DiDomenico asked Spartan Investment to allow the client access to the Black Diamond offering documents. The Black Diamond offering documents included information about the property, the planned self-storage building, and the risks of investing.
- 28. In August and September 2017, DiDomenico and WealthFlex sold \$100,000 of the Black Diamond investments to two investors. The investors agreed to pay WealthFlex 0.6% of any returns they received from their investment. After investing, the investors reviewed and signed a trust agreement for 547 Wealth Trust.

## **Registration Status**

- 29. Primefund, Inc., dba WealthFlex, is not currently registered to sell its securities in the state of Washington and has not previously been so registered, nor has it filed a claim of exemption from registration.
- 30. Joseph John DiDomenico is not currently registered as a securities salesperson or broker-dealer in the state of Washington and was not so registered during the time period described above.

Based upon the above Tentative Findings of Fact, the following Conclusions of Law are made:

#### **CONCLUSIONS OF LAW**

1. The offer and sale of an investment in a trust as described above constitutes the offer and sale of a security as defined in RCW 21.20.005(14) and RCW 21.20.005(17).

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- 2. Joseph John DiDomenico and Primefund, Inc., dba WealthFlex, have each violated RCW 21.20.140 because, as set forth in the Tentative Findings of Fact, Respondents offered and sold securities for which no registration is on file with the Securities Administrator.
- 3. Joseph John DiDomenico has violated RCW 21.20.040 because, as set forth in the Tentative Findings of Fact, DiDomenico offered and sold securities while not being registered as a securities salesperson or broker-dealer in the state of Washington.
- 4. Joseph John DiDomenico and Primefund, Inc., dba WealthFlex, have each violated RCW 21.20.010 because, as set forth in the Tentative Findings of Fact, Respondents made untrue statements of material fact or omitted to state material facts necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances in which they were made, not misleading.

# NOTICE OF INTENT TO ORDER RESPONDENTS TO CEASE AND DESIST

Based upon the above Tentative Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law, the Securities Administrator intends to order, pursuant to RCW 21.20.390(1), that Respondents Joseph John DiDomenico and Primefund, Inc., dba WealthFlex, and their agents and employees, shall each cease and desist from violations of RCW 21.20.010 and RCW 21.20.140, and that Respondent Joseph John DiDomenico, and their agents and employees, shall each cease and desist from violations of RCW 21.20.040.

#### NOTICE OF INTENT TO IMPOSE A FINE

Pursuant to RCW 21.20.395, and based upon the above Tentative Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law, the Securities Administrator intends to order that Respondent Primefund, Inc., dba WealthFlex, shall be liable for and shall pay a fine of \$10,000; and that Respondent Joseph John DiDomenico shall be liable for and shall pay a fine of \$10,000.

## NOTICE OF INTENT TO CHARGE COSTS

Pursuant to RCW 21.20.390, and based upon the above Tentative Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law, the Securities Administrator intends to order that Respondents Primefund, Inc., dba WealthFlex, and Joseph John DiDomenico shall be jointly liable for and shall pay the costs, fees, and other expenses incurred in the administrative investigation and hearing of this matter, in an amount not less than \$7,500.

#### **AUTHORITY AND PROCEDURE**

This Statement of Charges is entered pursuant to the provisions of Chapter 21.20 RCW and is subject to the provisions of Chapter 34.05 RCW. Respondents Primefund, Inc., dba WealthFlex, and Joseph John DiDomenico may each make a written request for a hearing as set forth in the NOTICE OF OPPORTUNITY FOR HEARING accompanying this Order. If a respondent does not make a hearing request in the time allowed, the Securities Administrator intends to adopt the above Tentative Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law as final and to enter a permanent order to cease and desist as to that respondent, to impose any fines sought against that respondent, and to charge any costs sought against that respondent.

Signed and Entered this \_\_18th\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_ December\_\_\_\_\_\_ 2019.

William M. Beatty Securities Administrator

Presented By:

Suzanne Sarason Chief of Enforcement

Approved by:

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Holly Mack-Kretzler Financial Legal Examiner

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Reviewed by:

Fin I June

Brian Guerard

Financial Legal Examiner Supervisor