STATE OF WASHINGTON DEPARTMENT OF FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS SECURITIES DIVISION

IN THE MATTER OF DETERMINING)	Order No.: S-14-1441-17-CO01
whether there has been a violation of the)	
Commodity Transaction Act of Washington by:)	CONSENT ORDER AS TO NORTHWEST TERRITORIAL
)	MINT, LLC
NORTHWEST TERRITORIAL MINT, LLC; and)	
BERNARD ROSS HANSEN a/k/a ROSS B.)	
HANSEN,)	
)	
Respondents.)	

INTRODUCTION

On July 17, 2017, the Securities Administrator of the state of Washington issued Statement of Charges and Notice of Intent To Enter Order To Cease and Desist and To Impose Civil Penalties, Order No. S-14-1441-17-SC01 ("Statement of Charges"), against Respondents Northwest Territorial Mint, LLC and Bernard Ross Hansen a/k/a Ross B. Hansen. The Statement of Charges, together with a Notice of Opportunity to Defend and Opportunity for Hearing ("Notice of Opportunity for Hearing"), were served on Northwest Territorial Mint, LLC on July 21, 2017. The Securities Division and Respondent Northwest Territorial Mint, LLC do hereby agree to the Consent Order in settlement of the above-captioned matter. The Securities Division has, in the Statement of Charges, made certain allegations and conclusions, set forth under the headings "Tentative Findings of Fact" and "Conclusions of Law." Respondent Northwest Territorial Mint, LLC neither admits nor denies the Findings of Fact or Conclusions of Law as stated below.

FINDINGS OF FACT

Respondents

1. Northwest Territorial Mint, LLC ("NWTM") is a Washington LLC that was formed in December 2002. Until mid-2016, its principal place of business was in Federal Way, Washington, but it had offices and production facilities in five other states. NWTM is in the business of selling coins and medallions, including custom minted items, and storing precious metals for its customers in its vaults. Until it filed for Chapter 11 bankruptcy in April 2016 (see Paragraphs 8-9), NWTM was also in the business of selling precious metals to the general public, primarily through its

CONSENT ORDER AS TO NORTHWEST TERRITORIAL MINT, LLC

DEPARTMENT OF FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS Securities Division PO Box 9033 Olympia WA 98507-9033

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website, at its Federal Way store, and over the telephone.

2. Bernard Ross Hansen a/k/a Ross B. Hansen ("Hansen"), a Washington resident, was NWTM's only owner and managing member. Hansen was also NWTM's President and CEO at all times until his resignation in April 2016, shortly after NWTM filed for Chapter 11 bankruptcy.

Nature of the Offering

- 3. For much of its history, NWTM sold precious metals in the form of gold, silver, platinum, and palladium coins and bullion to the general public. NWTM, through its bullion division, sold precious metals on its website, www.nwtmint.com, over the telephone, and at its showroom in Federal Way, Washington. NWTM represented itself as the largest private mint in the country and has claimed that it received over 10,000 bullion orders per year in recent years. Until his resignation as President and CEO in April 2016, Hansen had full control of NWTM. As NWTM's President, CEO, and sole owner and managing member, Hansen had control over its policies and business practices, as well as its sales personnel. After his appointment, the Trustee took control over the business of NWTM.
- 4. The Commodity Transactions Act of Washington (the "Act") regulates the offer and sale of commodities, such as precious metals, under commodity contracts. A commodity contract does not include any commodity transaction where the seller is required to deliver the commodity to the buyer within 28 days after the payment of good funds, and the seller actually does so. Any commodity transaction that takes longer than 28 days for delivery will fall under the Act unless an exemption applies.
- 5. Prior to the filing of the bankruptcy case, NWTM had a long-standing and consistent practice of delaying the shipment of its customers' precious metal orders and taking months to ship orders. NWTM's practice of delayed shipments led, in part, to the filing of a Consumer Protection Act complaint against it by the Washington Attorney General's Office ("AGO") in February 2008. The AGO and NWTM settled the matter in September 2008 by entering into a consent decree that required NWTM to, among other things, provide updates and refund opportunities to their customers should their orders be delayed. NWTM was also prohibited from making any misrepresentations about its business, including regarding delivery dates.

- 6. After the consent decree, NWTM continued to delay the shipment of precious metal orders and make shipping-related misrepresentations to its customers. Though it noted that shipping delays were possible due to inventory and other unspecified issues, NWTM represented on its website that its "policy" was to ship orders "promptly" after payment (http://bullion.nwtmint.com/buyingbullion.php, accessed February 13, 2015). At or around the time that many customers placed their orders, NWTM also provided those customers with a shipping window, generally 8-10 weeks after their payments cleared.
- 7. NWTM made these representations about its shipping policy despite consistently experiencing widespread shipping delays. A sample of precious metal orders from April to September 2014 illustrates how common shipping delays were at NWTM. During that period, NWTM fulfilled roughly 3,470 precious metal orders from customers across the country. Of those, NWTM shipped around 2,430 orders, or 70%, more than 10 weeks after customer payments cleared. NWTM shipped most of the orders within 3 to 6 months, but took even longer to ship many other orders.

2016 Bankruptcy Filing

- 8. On April 1, 2016, NWTM, at Hansen's direction, filed for Chapter 11 bankruptcy. NWTM filed for bankruptcy a month after judgments for \$25.5 million and \$12.5 million were entered against Hansen and NWTM, respectively, in a defamation lawsuit. On April 11, 2016, the bankruptcy court appointed a Chapter 11 trustee to oversee NWTM. Hansen resigned as NWTM's CEO and President the next day. The Chapter 11 trustee immediately closed NWTM's bullion division, though NWTM is still currently operating other aspects of its business.
- 9. To date, over 3,000 creditor claims totaling nearly \$72.5 million have been filed against NWTM in the bankruptcy matter. A large number of the creditor claims, if not a majority, were filed by NWTM precious metal customers who have not received the precious metals that they paid for. Many of these customers placed their orders in the summer and fall of 2015, several months before the bankruptcy filing.

REGISTRATION STATUS

10. NWTM is not currently registered with the Commodity Futures Trading Commission as a futures commission merchant or as a leverage transaction merchant, and is not currently registered with the Department of

360-902-8760

Financial Institutions as a commodities broker-dealer or commodities sales representative under the Commodity Transactions Act, and has not previously been so registered.

11. Hansen is not currently registered with the Commodity Futures Trading Commission as a futures commission merchant or as a leverage transaction merchant, and is not currently registered with the Department of Financial Institutions as a commodities broker-dealer or commodities sales representative under the Commodity Transactions Act, and has not previously been so registered.

Based upon the above Findings of Fact, the following Conclusions of Law are made:

CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

- 1. Precious metals in the form of silver, gold, platinum and palladium coins and bullion of the kind sold by Northwest Territorial Mint, LLC are a commodity as defined in RCW 21.30.010(9) and (17).
- 2. The offer and or sale of the precious metals, as defined in RCW 21.30.010(9) and (17), constitutes the offer and/or sale of a commodity or a commodity contract in the state of Washington as defined in RCW 21.30.010(10), (14) and (15).
- 3. The offer and/or sale of said commodity or commodity contract as defined in RCW 21.30.010(9) and (10) violated RCW 21.30.020 because the offer and/or sale was made by a person not exempt under RCW 21.30.030 and the transaction or contract was not exempt under RCW 21.30.040.
- 4. Prior to the filing of the bankruptcy case, respondent Northwest Territorial Mint, LLC violated RCW 21.30.050 by offering or selling said commodities or entering into commodities contracts on terms under which such commodities were not delivered within twenty-eight days of receipt of funds while not registered under the Commodity Futures Trading Commission as a futures commission merchant or as a leverage transaction merchant, and while not registered as a commodities broker-dealer or commodities sales representative with the Department of Financial Institutions under the Commodity Transactions Act.
- 5. Prior to the filing of the bankruptcy case, the offer and/or sale of said commodities was made in violation of RCW 21.30.060 because Respondent Northwest Territorial Mint, LLC, in connection with the offer and

1	Approved as to form by:	
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3 4	MICHAEL J. GEARIN, WSBA #20982 Attorney for Mark Calvert as Trustee for North	- nwest Territorial Mint, LLC
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6 7	SIGNED and ENTERED this <u>6th</u> day	of <u>September</u> , 2017.
8		
9		M. J. Reals
10		7 550 500,
11		WILLIAM M. BEATTY Securities Administrator
13	Approved by:	Presented by:
15	An Ellen	Klungton
16 17 18	SUZANNE SARASON Chief of Enforcement	HUONG LAM Financial Legal Examiner
19	Reviewed by	
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22	JACK MCCLELLAN Financial Legal Examiner Supervisor	
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